

LA21 IN URBAN COMMUNITIES:

**A SLOW BUT PROMISING
BEGINNING OF GRASSROOT
INNOVATION**

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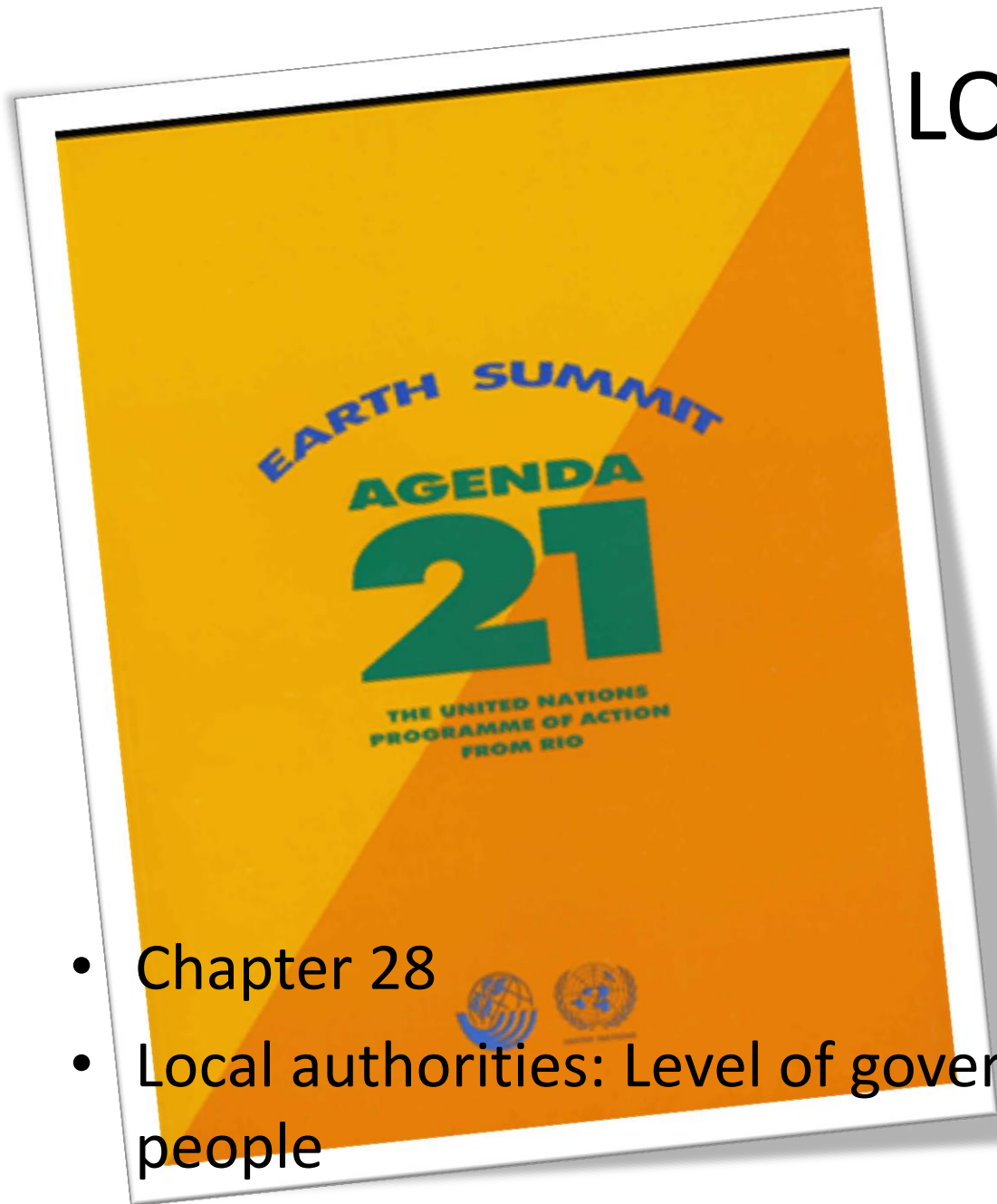
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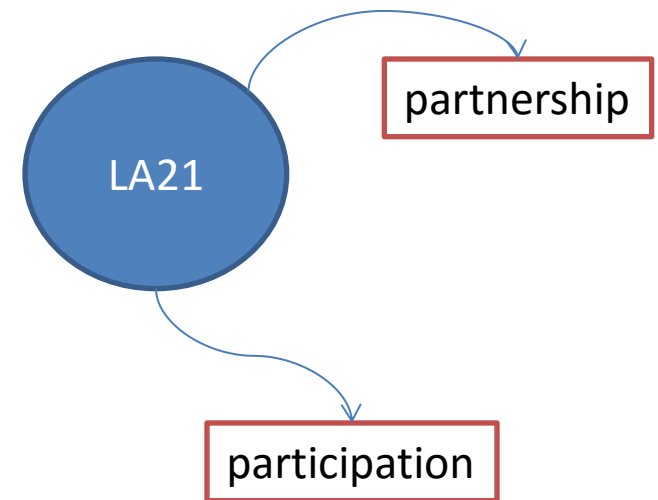
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LOCAL Agenda 21



- Chapter 28
- Local authorities: Level of governance closest to the people

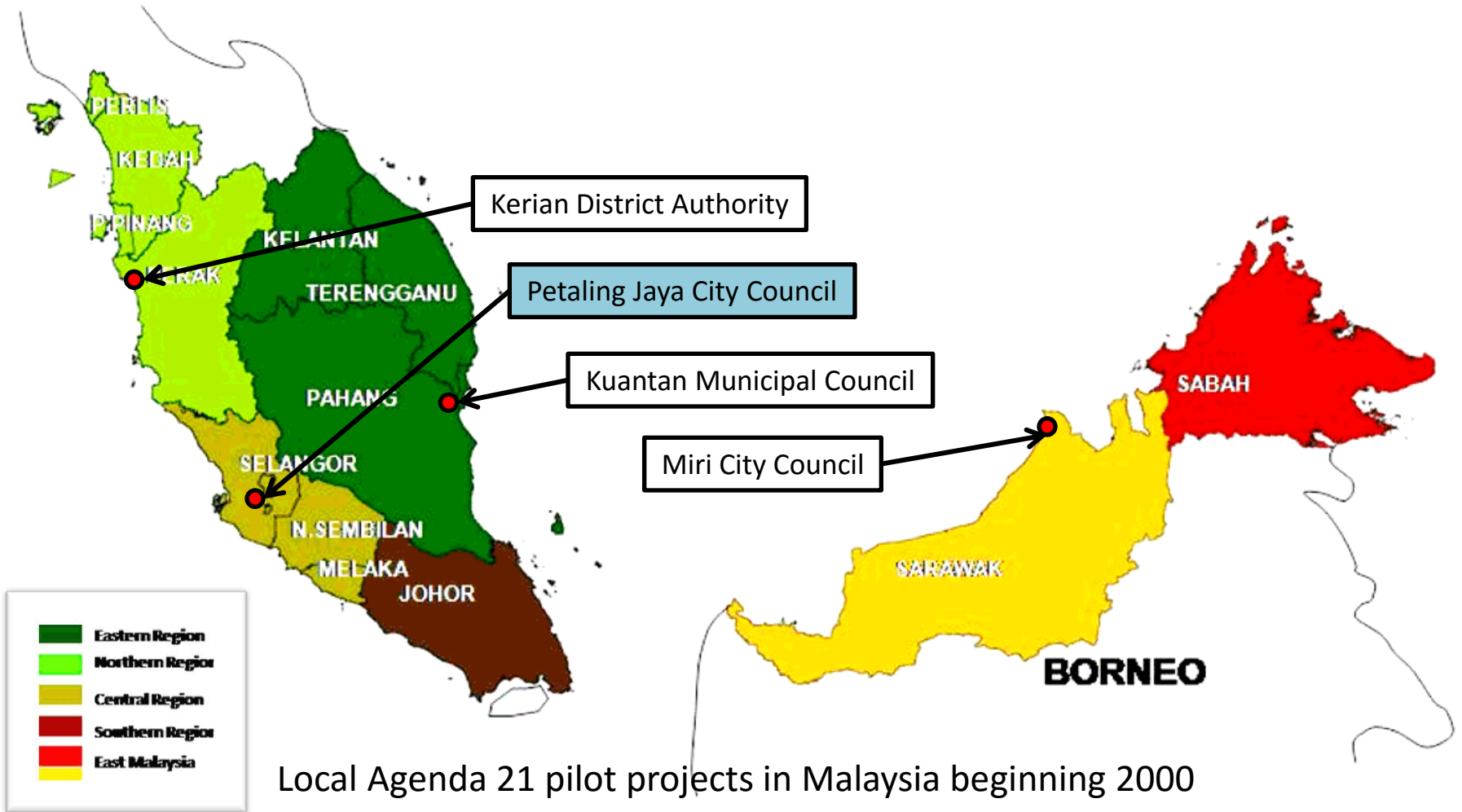


Local Agenda 21

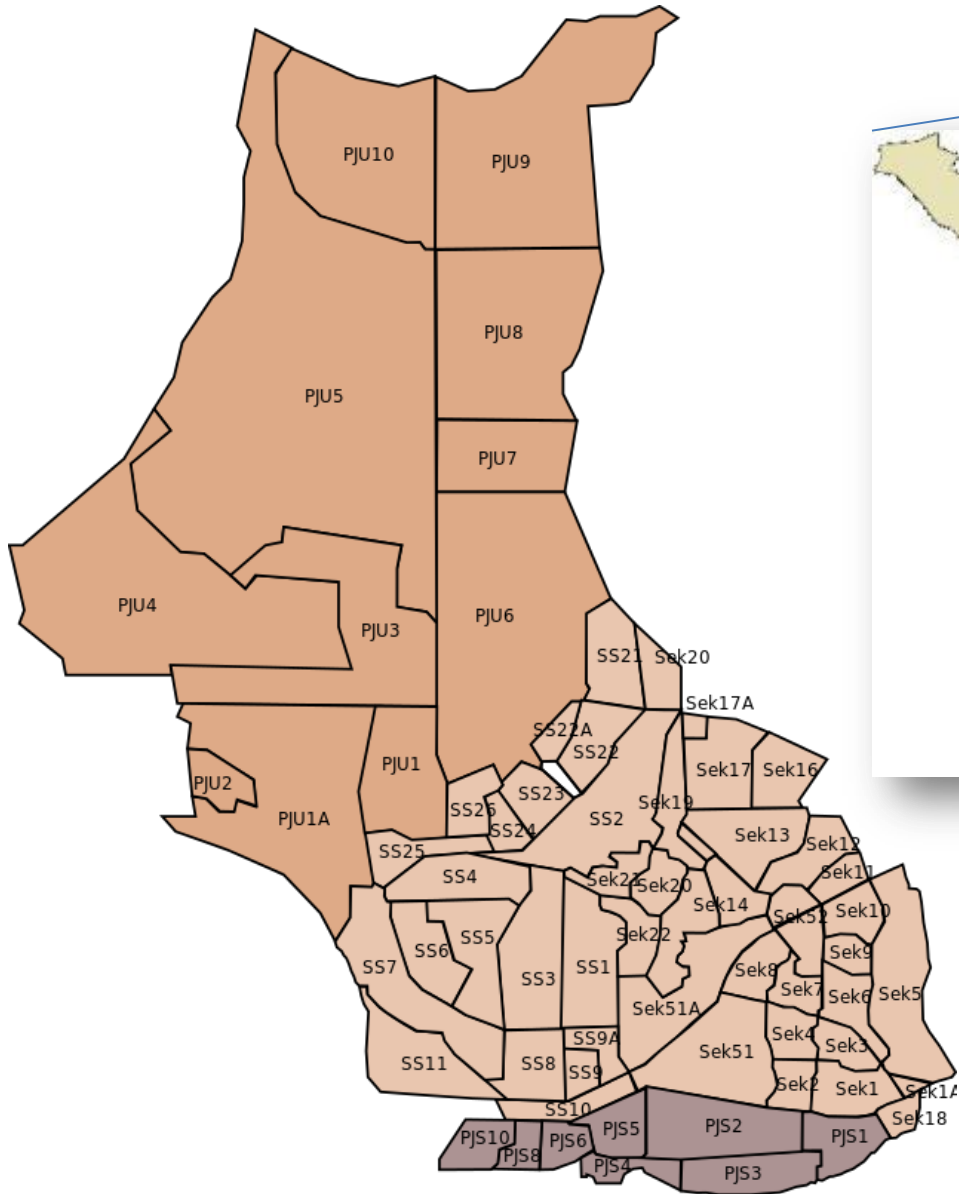


Partnership in Local Agenda 21

LA21 in Malaysia



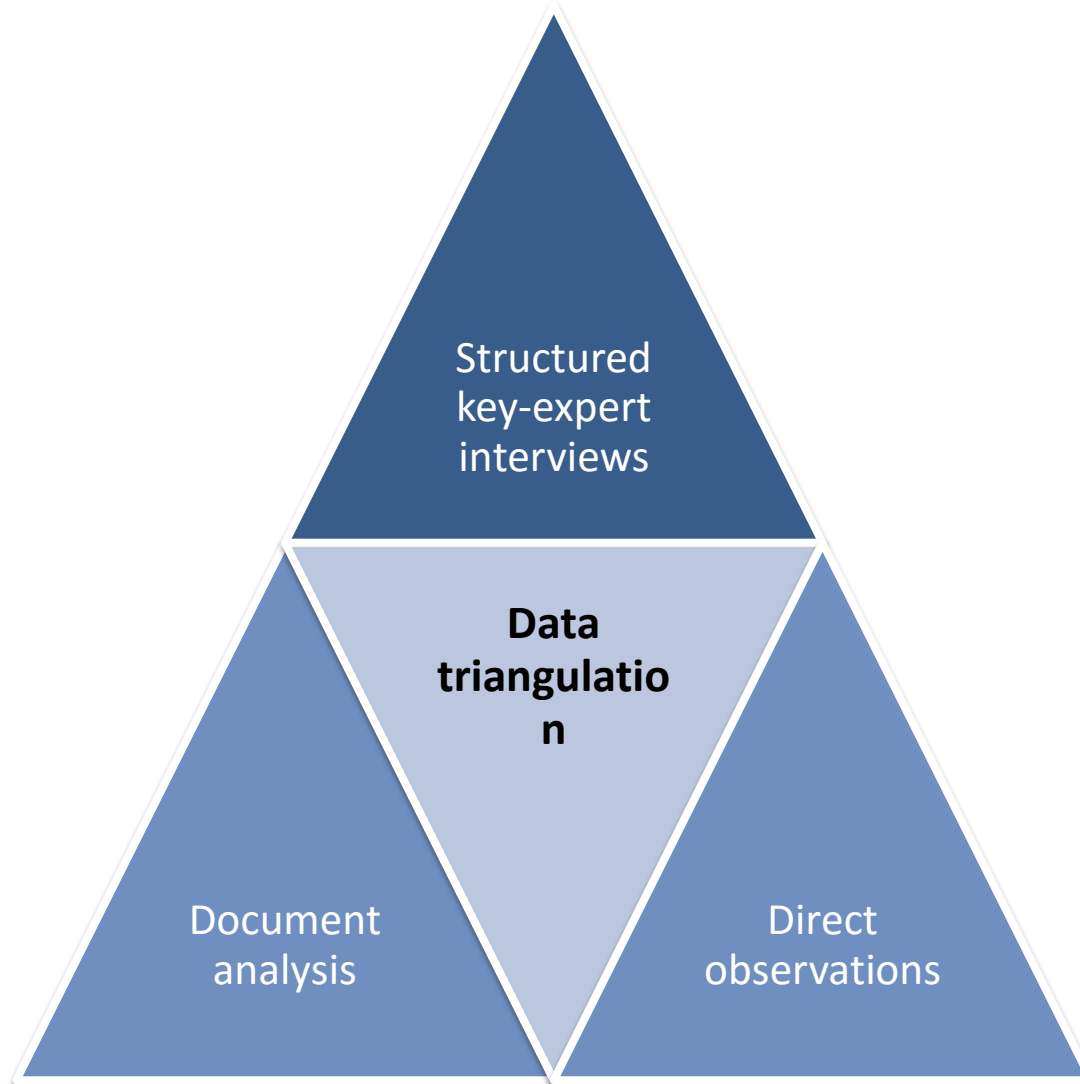
Petaling Jaya as a case study



Petaling Jaya

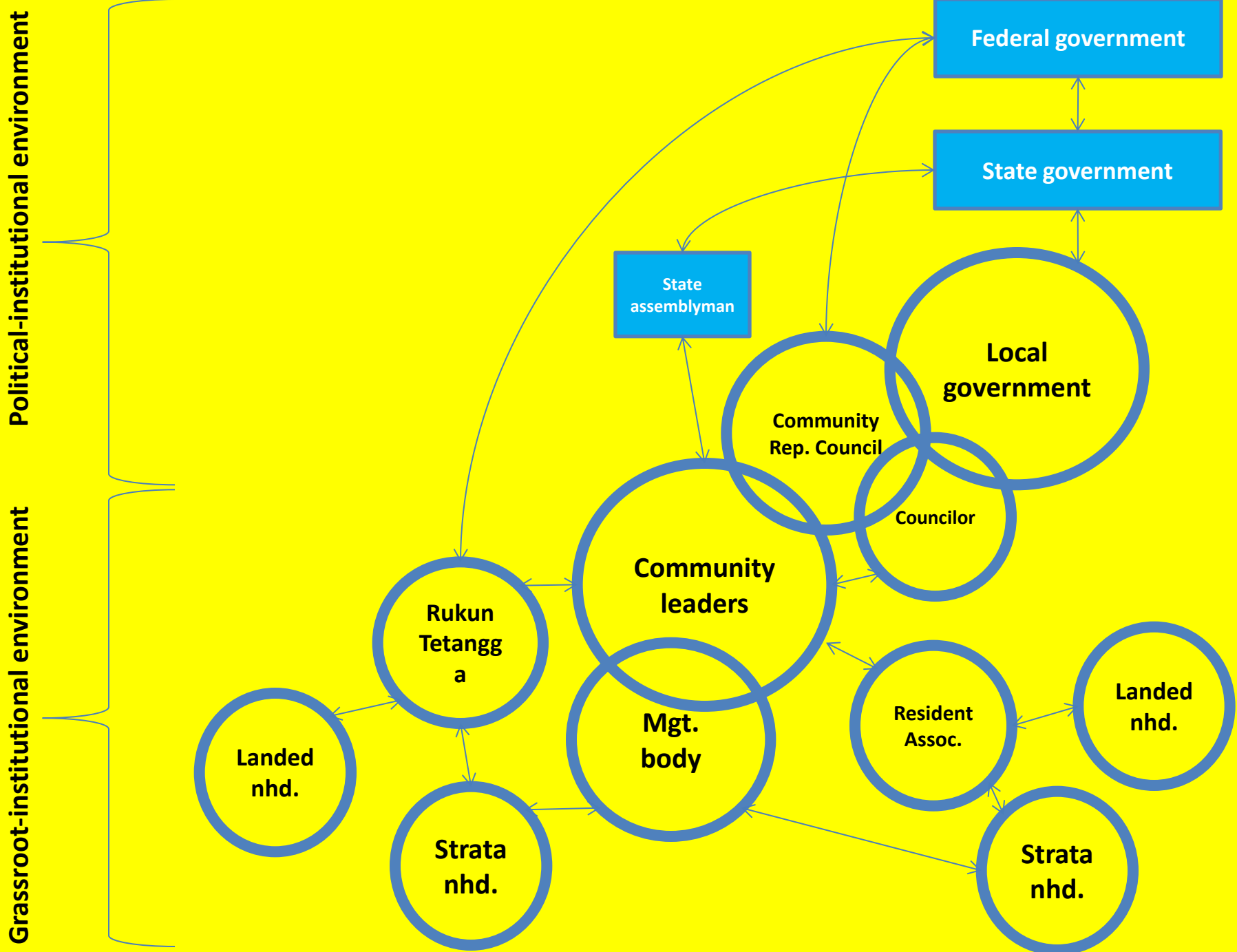
- Capital city of Selangor state
- Area: 97.2 km²
- Population size: 620, 000

Methods of study

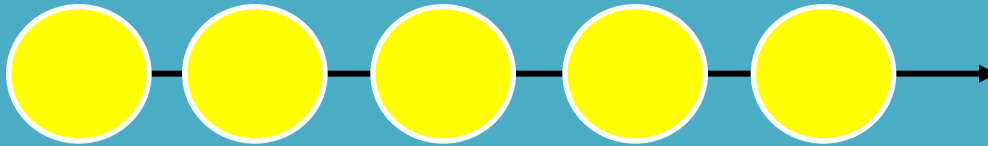


Preliminary study





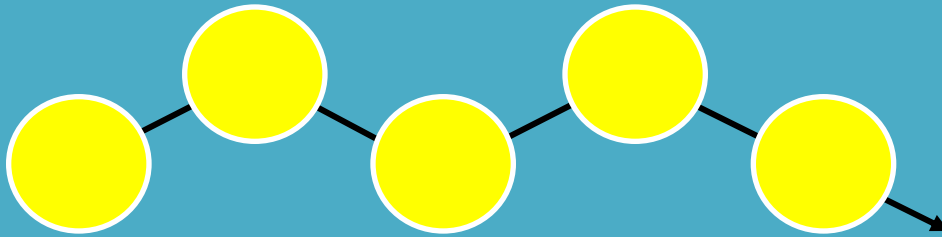
Community learning & leadership



Constant

- Same leadership
- Minimal community support and trust
- Minimal community learning
- Minimal partnership/collaboration
- Absent in innovation

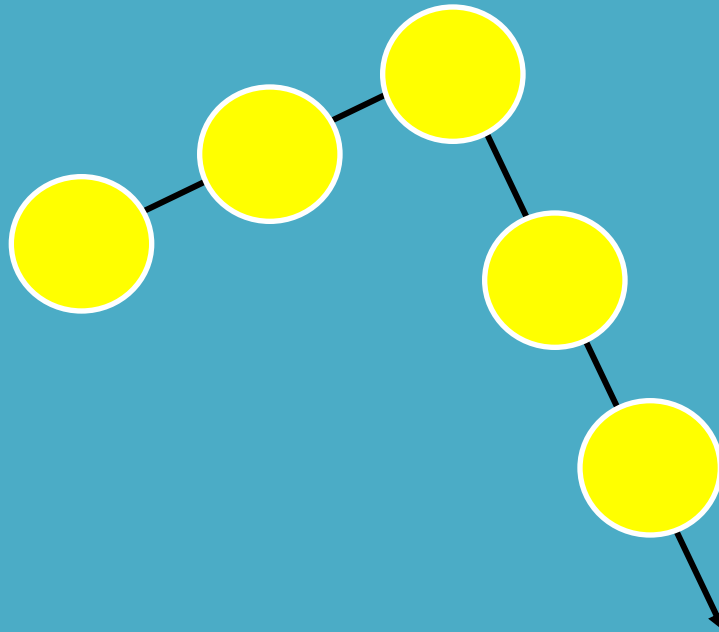
Community learning & leadership



Slow progression

- Transactional leadership
- Stable community support and trust
- Minimal community learning
- Minimal partnership/collaboration
- Minimal innovation

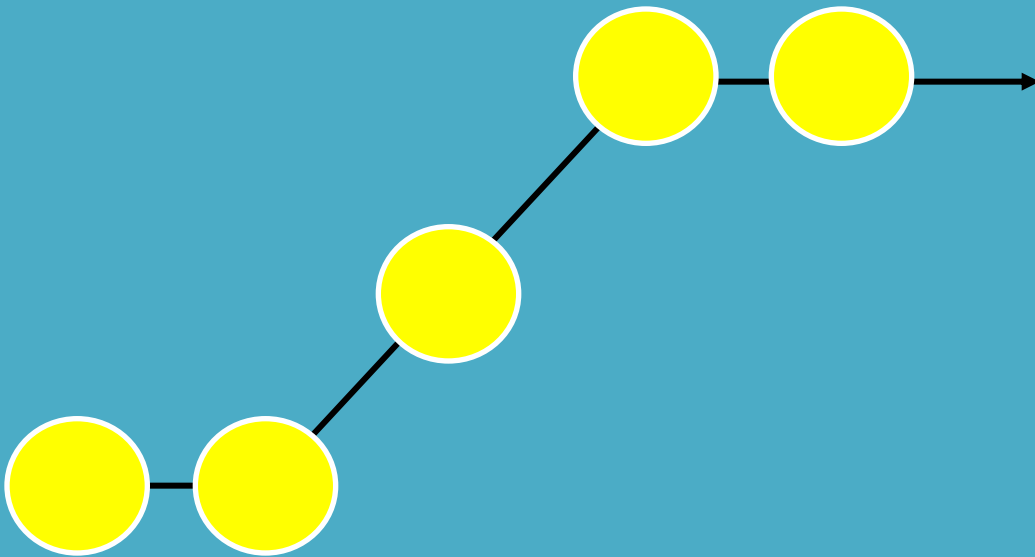
Community learning & leadership



Regressive

- Change of leadership
- Weakening community support and trust
- Declining community learning
- Declining partnership/collaboration
- Innovation declined or halted

Community learning & leadership



Progressive

- Transformational and transactional leadership
- Increasing community support and trust
- Constant community learning
- Widened partnership/collaboration
- Innovation progressing

Social integration

initiatives



Green neighbourhood initiatives





neighbourhood

SAFETY

initiatives





neighbourhood

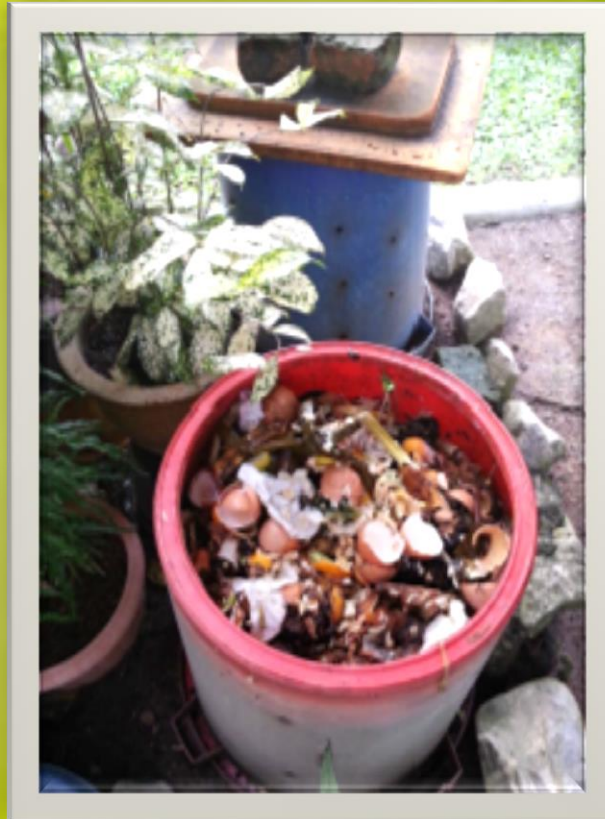
SAFETY

initiatives



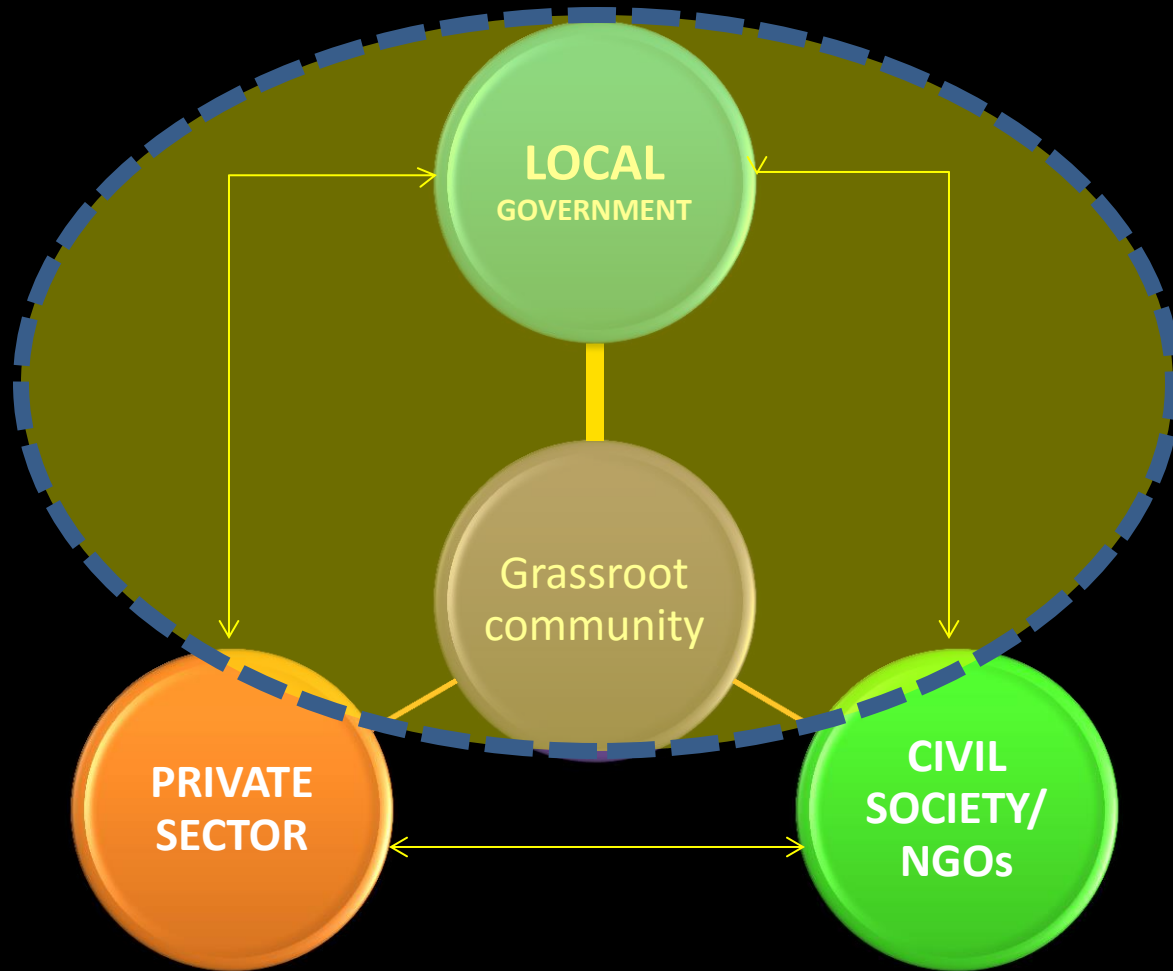
entrepreneurial initiatives





Green neighbourhood
initiatives

Conclusions



**muito obrigado pela sua
atenção!**

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